

BLST 719 Latter Prophets: Jeremiah Spring 2025

Professor: Dr. Keith Bodner Email: <u>keith.bodner@crandallu.ca</u>; <u>kbodner@briercrest.ca</u> Phone: (506) 858-8970 Ext. 137 Course Dates: June 9-13, 2025 Course Delivery Method: In-Person Modular

3 Credit Hours

COURSE DESCRIPTION

An introduction to the latter prophets which focuses on one or more of the Latter Prophets and the hermeneutical skills necessary to interpret and apply the ancient text in contemporary ministry settings.

COURSE INTEGRATION

This course focuses on the book of Jeremiah and the hermeneutical skills necessary to interpret and apply this ancient text in contemporary ministry settings in light of its influence on New Testament writers.

COURSE OBJECTIVES

By the end of this course, the student will be able to:

- 1. describe the *historical* circumstances surrounding the composition of Jeremiah, and the range of its subsequent reception from antiquity to the present.
- 2. analyze the *theological* subtleties in this vast book, and become acquainted with how such matters have been interpreted.
- 3. explain the *artistic* sophistication of the Jeremiah scroll, and the kinds of hermeneutical moves required to visualize its coherence.
- 4. apply the skills and signals involved in a "close-reading" of the text.
- 5. identify and initiate preliminary steps toward disseminating basic research to various audiences in the church, the academic world and other communities.

COURSE TEXTS

Eric J. Tully, *Reading the Prophets as Christian Scripture: A Literary, Canonical, and Theological Introduction*. Grand Rapids: Baker Academic, 2022.

Keith Bodner, After the Invasion: A Reading of Jeremiah 40-44. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2014.

We should have a copy of the Bible on hand for each lecture.

Students are expected to refer Briercrest Seminary's Format and Style Guides and Guide for Writing Research Papers, available as PDF documents here: <u>http://briercrest.ca/current/seminary/academics/important-documents/</u>.

These texts are available in store and online at the Briercrest Bookstore: http://briercrest.ca/bookstore.

Students are responsible for course materials and communication on Canvas (<u>https://briercrest.instructure.com</u>) and their myBriercrest.ca email account.

OUTLINE of PROPOSED TOPICS

Arguably the most acute crisis in the history of Israel was the Babylonian assault on Jerusalem that resulted in the destruction of the city and temple, and the exile of the population. Emerging from this crisis is the long scroll of Jeremiah, a complicated biblical book that provides a window on these events from the perspective of a participant and inside-observer of the crisis. Jeremiah himself is a compelling and multidimensional figure, surrounded by a colorful and memorable cast of characters. Jeremiah's interpretation of God's involvement in the buildup to the Babylonian invasion results in a unique prophetic achievement.

In this course we will study the life and message of this unique seventh century BCE prophet of God. His call to prophecy and his message to the nation on sin and salvation are examined in their historical setting with a view to the light they throw upon the contemporary questions and spiritual journey of the people of God in the twenty first century and our understanding of the new covenant.

Despite the objections of some modern scholars to the seeming randomness of many events and images in the book, this course will assume that the book of Jeremiah unfolds a creative prophetic and poetic vision. Interspersed with prose narratives, the combination of poetry and story relentlessly drives the reader to a new kind of experience of invasion and the trauma of exile.

- Overview of the Major Prophets
- Principal events in the timeline of Ancient Israel
- The book of Jeremiah and the Call of the Prophet (chapter 1)
- Rejecting the Spring of Living Water (chapters 2-6)
- Dismantling a High Place of Hypocrisy (chapters 7-10)
- Conspiracy Theories and a Challenge (chapters 11-15)
- Jars of Clay and Vessels of Honor (chapters 16-20)
- Wayward Leaders and a Righteous Branch (chapters 21-24)
- Fresh Characters and Degrees of Confrontation (chapter 25-28)
- Letters to Exile and New Covenant Expectations (chapters 29-33)
- Scrolls, Jails, and Cistern Escapes (chapters 34-38)
- Beginning of the End and a Journey to Egypt (chapters 39-44)
- Oracles to the Nations (chapters 45-51)
- Invasion and Hope (chapter 52)

ASSIGNMENTS

Pre-Course Assignment:

1. Write a three page single-spaced report on our course textbook *Reading the Prophets as Christian Scripture*, and a three page single-spaced report on our other textbook (*After the Invasion*) due prior to the start of our course on Monday morning (**June 9**th). Each report should summarize the content of the respective volume, and provide an overview of what the student has learned (**10%**). Please email to the professor (<u>kbodner@briercrest.ca</u>) as a WORD attachment.

Mid-Course Assignment:

2. End of course reflection: on Friday (June 13th) there will be an "end of course reflection," assignment, providing an opportunity to respond to six questions from our class discussions (**20%**).

Post-Course Assignments:

3. Creative Responses: *The Workshop* (**40%**). Over the course of our week together we will work through a series of interactive questions (for example, "After reading Jeremiah 1, what expectations does the reader have for the next 51 chapters of the book?"; "Discuss the significance of the *battle* that is described Jeremiah 4, and its effect on the reader"). The student will provide a written response of approximately 300 words for each question, and the entire workshop should be emailed to the professor as a WORD file not later than **August 8, 2025**.

4. Research and Reflection essay: (**30%**). This is a standard 2000 word paper, single-spaced in Chicago format to be emailed to the professor as a WORD file no later **August 8, 2025**. The topic can relate to any of our discussion items, or a particular text or issue in the book of Jeremiah, or possibilities for the application of this prophetic literature in the contemporary journey of faith.

SEMINARY CALENDAR

Students are expected to be aware of the policies that govern course work at Briercrest Seminary, all of which are published in the current Seminary Calendar: <u>https://www.briercrestseminary.ca/academics/calendar/</u>.

Attendance Policy

In order to benefit fully from a seminary education, to be good stewards of time and finances, and to be considerate of their classmates and faculty members, students must be in class at every opportunity.

Modular Courses

Students are expected to attend 100 per cent of each modular for which they register. If this is impossible due to extenuating circumstances, arrangements must be made with the course professor before the first day of class. If extenuating circumstances prevent a student from attending class, a maximum of one (1) full day of class can be foregone. If additional time is missed, the student will fail the course unless they first request to withdraw from the course or move the course to an audit.

Online Courses

If extenuating circumstances prevent a student from attending scheduled meeting times, then up to 20% of meeting time can be foregone. Students missing scheduled meeting times should make every effort to inform the course professor prior to any time missed. If additional time is missed, the student will fail the course unless they first request to withdraw from the course or move the course to an audit.

Semester-Based Courses

All students missing more than two full weeks of a particular course from registration to the last day of classes will receive an automatic fail (0%). A student may appeal a course failure due to excessive absences. Successful appeals will be granted only in rare cases where all absences are clearly beyond the student's control. Appeals must be made through the Academic Appeal Process.

Modular Course Schedules

Classes begin at 9:00 a.m. on Monday morning and run a minimum of 30 hours through the course of the week. The schedule is determined by the course professor. Students should check the syllabus for specifics. When the syllabus does not state class times, students are responsible to check with the professor prior to making travel plans.

Assignment Submission

All assignments must be submitted no later than eight weeks after the last day of class as stated in the syllabus. The correct due dates will be clearly noted in the syllabus and each faculty member will state in their syllabus how assignments should be submitted. Assignments submitted within a week after the due date will be accepted with a 10 per cent penalty. For additional information refer to the late assignment policy or the extension policy in the <u>academic calendar</u>.

Return of Graded Assignments

Professors are expected to return graded assignments within six weeks of the due date. If they fail to do so, students may submit an inquiry to the <u>Seminary</u>. If an extension is granted, the professor is no longer obligated to meet this deadline.

Academic Honesty

As members of the Briercrest learning community, students have a responsibility to conduct themselves with integrity and honour. Students who cheat on exams, plagiarize, inappropriately collaborate, or use generative AI without instructor authorization violate the trust placed in them by their instructors, fellow students, and the seminary. Any such actions constitute a breach of academic honesty and will result in serious consequences, such as failure of an assignment, failure of a course, or expulsion from the seminary.

Plagiarism, whether intentional or involuntary, is the submission of the work of others, published or unpublished, in whole or in part without acknowledgment or proper documentation. All information, ideas and/or direct quotations taken from other primary or secondary sources must be documented appropriately.

Generative AI is an umbrella term for a type of machine learning and a group of algorithms that can create new content, such as text, code, images, videos, music, or a combination of all these formats. Generative AI produces output in response to a query or prompt using generative models such as Large Language Models (LLMs) that rely on large datasets. Generative AI

features are also often embedded within tools such as Grammarly, allowing these tools to generate new content, such as the rewriting, paraphrasing, or summarizing of existing text. The generated responses of these tools are probabilistic, which can result in errors and biases in responses.

The use of generative AI to create audio or visual media, to produce outlines, to generate partial or complete drafts of assignments, to answer questions on quizzes or exams, or to edit the grammar of assignment drafts is considered unauthorized unless it is explicitly permitted by the course instructor in writing. All use of generative AI tools must be properly documented.

Students are responsible for ensuring they are using their sources and completing their assignments with transparency and honesty. For more details, consult the <u>Seminary Calendar</u> and the Briercrest Format Guide. In addition to being familiar with these pages, instructors assume that you have completed the Briercrest Academic Integrity course on <u>Canvas</u> and understand the information contained in it.

Academic Accommodations

Any student with a disability, injury, or health condition (mental or physical) who may need academic accommodations (permanent or temporary) should contact the ARC Coordinator in person (L234 in the Library), by phone (1-306-801-6159), or by email (arc@briercrest.ca). Documentation from a qualified practitioner will be required (i.e., medical doctor, psychologist, etc.). It is recommended that students meet with their professors to discuss the requirements of their accommodations (i.e., how the student will receive lecture notes, or how the professor wants to receive extension requests).

BIBLIOGRAPHY

Allen, Leslie. Jeremiah: A Commentary. OTL. Louisville, KY: WJKP, 2008.

Alter, Robert. The Hebrew Bible: A Translation with Commentary. New York: W. W. Norton, 2018.

Applegate, John. "The Fall of Zedekiah: Redactional Debate in the Book of Jeremiah, Part 1." *VT* 48 (1998) 137-60.

Bauer, Angela. *Gender in the Book of Jeremiah: A Feminist-Literary Reading*. Studies in Biblical Literature 5; New York: Peter Lang, 1999.

Becking, Bob. "Baalis King of the Ammonites: An Epigraphical Note on Jeremiah 40:14," JSS 38 (1993) 15-24.

Blenkinsopp, Joseph. "Bethel in the Neo-Babylonian Period." Pp. 93-107 in *Judah and the Judeans in the Neo-Babylonian Period*, edited by Oded Lipschits and Joseph Blenkinsopp. Winona Lake: Eisenbrauns, 2003.

Block, Daniel I. *The Book of Ezekiel, Chapters 25–48*. NICOT; Grand Rapids, MI.: Eerdmans, 1998.

Bodner, K. *The Artistic Dimension: Literary Explorations of the Hebrew Bible*. LHBOTS 590; London: T & T Clark, 2013.

Bright, John. Jeremiah. AB; Garden City NY: Doubleday, 1965.

Brueggemann, Walter. "The 'Baruch Connection': Reflections of Jer 43:1-7." JBL 113 (1994) 405-20.

Brueggemann, Walter. *A Commentary on Jeremiah: Exile & Homecoming*. Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 1998.

Callaway, Mary Chilton. "Black Fire on White Fire: Historical Context and Literary Subtext in Jeremiah 37-38." Pp. 171-78 in *Troubling Jeremiah*, edited by A. R. Pete Diamond, Kathleen M. O'Connor, and Louis Stulman. JSOTSup 260; Sheffield: Sheffield Academic Press, 1999.

Carroll, Robert P. Jeremiah. OTL; London: SCM, 1986.

Clements, Ronald E. Jeremiah. Interpretation. Atlanta: John Knox, 1988.

Davidson, Steed. V. "Chosen Marginality as Resistance in Jeremiah 40:1-6." Pp. 150-61 in *Jeremiah* (*Dis*)*Placed: New Directions in Writing/Reading Jeremiah*, edited by A. R. Pete Diamond and Louis Stulman. LHBOTS 529; New York: T&T Clark, 2011.

Dearman, J. Andrew. "My Servants the Scribes: Composition and Context in Jeremiah 36." *JBL* 109 (1990) 403-21.

Dearman, J. Andrew. Jeremiah, Lamentations. NIVAC; Grand Rapids: Zondervan, 2002.

Dempster, S. G. "Chimham." *Anchor Bible Dictionary*, edited by David Noel Freedman, 6 vols. New York: Doubleday, 1992.

Diamond, A. R. *The Confessions of Jeremiah in Context: Scenes of Prophetic Drama*. JSOTSup 45; Sheffield: JSOT Press, 1987.

Diamond, A. R. P. "Jeremiah." Pp. 543-616 in *Eerdmans Commentary on the Bible*, edited by J. D. G. Dunn and J. W. Rogerson. Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 2003.

Edelman, Diana. "Seeing Double: Tobiah the Ammonite as an Encrypted Character." *RB* 113 (2008) 570-84.

Fretheim, Terence E. Jeremiah. Macon, GA.: Smyth & Helwys, 2002.

Friebel, Kelvin G. *Jeremiah's and Ezekiel's Sign-Acts: Rhetorical Nonverbal Communication*. JSOTSup 283; Sheffield: Sheffield Academic Press 1999.

Goldingay, John, ed. *Uprooting and Planting: Essays on Jeremiah for Leslie Allen*. LHBOTS 459. New York: T & T Clark, 2007.

Goldingay, John. Jeremiah. NICOT; Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 2021.

Green, Barbara. *Jeremiah and God's Plan of Well-Being*. Studies on Personalities of the Old Testament; Columbia, SC: The University of South Carolina Press, 2013. Herr, Larry G. "The Servant of Baalis," *Biblical Archaeologist* 48 (1985) 169-72.

Hill, John. Friend or Foe? The Figure of Babylon in the Book of Jeremiah MT. BIS 40; Leiden: Brill, 1999.

Holladay, William L. *Jeremiah 2: A Commentary on the Book of the Prophet Jeremiah Chapters 26-52.* Hermeneia; Minneapolis: Fortress, 1989.

Joo, Samantha. *Provocation and Punishment: The Anger of God in the Book of Jeremiah and Deuteronomistic Theology*. BZAW 361; Berlin: de Gruyter, 2006.

Keown, Gerald L., Pamela J. Scalise, and Thomas G. Smothers. *Jeremiah 26-52*. WBC; Dallas: Word, 1995.

King, Philip J. Jeremiah: An Archaeological Companion. Louisville: Westminster John Knox Press, 1993.

Leuchter, Mark. *Josiah's Reform and Jeremiah's Scroll: Historical Calamity and Prophetic Response*. Sheffield: Sheffield Phoenix Press, 2006.

Leuchter, Mark. *The Polemics of Exile in Jeremiah 26–45*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2008.

Levin, Christoph. "The 'Word of Yahweh': A Theological Concept in the Book of Jeremiah," in Michael H. Floyd and Robert D. Haak (eds.), *Prophets, Prophecy, and Prophetic Texts in Second Temple Judaism*, (LBHOTS 427; London: T & T Clark, 2006) 42-62. Brill, 1999.

Lipschits, Oded. *The Fall and Rise of Jerusalem: Judah under Babylonian Rule*. Winona Lake, IN: Eisenbrauns, 2005.

Longman III, Tremper. *Jeremiah, Lamentations*. New International Biblical Commentary. Peabody, MA: Hendrickson, 2008.

Lundbom, Jack R. Jeremiah 1–20. AB 21A. New York: Doubleday, 1999.

Lundbom, Jack R. *Jeremiah: A Study in Ancient Hebrew Rhetoric*, Second Edition. Winona Lake: Eisenbrauns, 1997.

Lundbom, Jack R. *Jeremiah 37–52: A New Translation with Introduction and Commentary*. AB 21C; New York: Doubleday, 2004.

McKane, William. Jeremiah XXVI-LII. ICC; Edinburgh: T&T Clark, 1996.

Miller, Patrick D. "The Book of Jeremiah." In Vol 6, *The New Interpreter's Bible*. Nashville, TN: Abingdon, 2001.

Moberly, R. W. L. *Prophecy and Discernment*. Cambridge Studies in Christian Doctrine; Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2006

O'Connor, Kathleen M. "Jeremiah." Pp. 487-528 in *The Oxford Bible Commentary*, edited by John Barton and John Muddiman. Oxford: Oxford University Press 2001.

O'Connor, Kathleen M. Jeremiah: Pain and Promise. Minneapolis: Fortress, 2011.

Pakkala, Juha. "Gedaliah's Murder in 2 Kings 25:25 and Jeremiah 41:1–3." Pp. 401-11 in *Scripture in Transition: Essays on Septuagint, Hebrew Bible, and Dead Sea Scrolls in Honour of Raija Sollamo*, edited by Anssi Voitila and Jutta Jokiranta. JSJSup 126; Leiden: Brill 2008.

Peels, Eric. "The Assassination of Gedaliah (Jer. 40:7–41:18)." Pp. 83-103 in *Exile and Suffering: A Selection of Papers Read at the 50th Anniversary Meeting of the Old Testament Society of South Africa OTWSA/OTSSA, Pretoria August 2007*, edited by Bob Becking and Dirk Human. Oudtestamentische Studiën 50; Leiden: Brill, 2009.

Roncace, Mark. Jeremiah, Zedekiah and the Fall of Jerusalem. LHBOTS 423; London: T & T Clark, 2005.

Römer, Thomas C. "How Did Jeremiah Become a Convert to Deuteronomistic Ideology?" Pp. 189-99 in *Those Elusive Deuteronomists: The Phenomenon of Pan-Deuteronomism* edited by Linda S. Schearing and Steven L. McKenzie. JSOTSup 268; Sheffield: Sheffield Academic Press, 1999.

Roncace, Mark. Jeremiah, Zedekiah and the Fall of Jerusalem. LHBOTS 423; London: T & T Clark, 2005.

Rosenberg, Joel. "Jeremiah and Ezekiel." Pp. 184-206 in *The Literary Guide to the Bible*, edited by Robert Alter and Frank Kermode. Cambridge, MA: Belknap Press, 1987.

Seitz, Christopher R. *Theology in Conflict: Reactions to the Exile in the Book of Jeremiah*. BZAW 176; Walter de Gruyter, Berlin, 1989.

Seitz, Christopher R. "The Prophet Moses and the Canonical Shape of Jeremiah." *ZAW* 101 (1998) 3-27.

Sharp, Carolyn J. *Prophecy and Ideology in Jeremiah: Struggles for Authority in Deutero-Jeremianic Prose.* OTS; New York: T & T Clark, 2003.

Sharp, Carolyn J. *Jeremiah 26-52*. International Exegetical Commentary on the Old Testament (IECOT); Stuttgart: Kohlhammer, 2022.

Soderlund, Sven. *The Greek Text of Jeremiah: A Revised Hypothesis*. JSOTSup 47; Sheffield: JSOT Press, 1985.

Solvang, Elna K. *A Woman's Place is in the House: Royal Women of Judah and their Involvement in the House of David*. JSOTSup 349; Sheffield: Sheffield Academic Press, 2003.

Sommer, Benjamin D. *A Prophet Reads Scripture: Allusion in Isaiah 40-66*. Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press, 1998.

Stipp, Hermann-Josef. "The Concept of the Empty Land in Jeremiah 37-43." Pp. 103-54 in *The Concept of Exile in Ancient Israel and its Historical Contexts*, edited by Ehud Ben Zvi and Christoph Levin. BZAW, 404; Berlin/New York: de Gruyter, 2010.

Sweeney, Marvin A. The Prophetic Literature. IBT; Nashville: Abingdon: 2005.

Taylor, Marion Ann. "Jeremiah 45: The Problem of Placement." JSOT 37 (1987) 79-98

Thelle, Rannfrid I. "Babylon in the Book of Jeremiah (MT): Negotiating a Power Shift." Pp. 187-232 in *Prophecy in the Book of Jeremiah*, edited by Hans M. Barstad and Reinhard G. Kratz. BZAW 388; Berlin: Walter de Gruyter, 2009.

Thompson, John. *The Book of Jeremiah*. NICOT; Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 1980.

Villiers, Gerda de. "Where Did She Come from, and Where Did She Go To? (The Queen of Heaven in Jeremiah 7 and 44)." *Old Testament Essays* 15 (2002) 620–27.

Weinberg, Joel. "Gedaliah, the son of Ahikam in Mizpah: His Status and Role, Supporters and Opponents." *ZAW* 119 (2007) 356-68.

Willis, Timothy M. "They Did Not Listen to the Voice of the Lord': A Literary Analysis of Jeremiah 37-45," *RQ* 42 (2000) 80: "

Wilson, Ian Douglas. "Tyre, a Ship: The Metaphorical World of Ezekiel 27 in Ancient Judah." ZAW 125 (2013) 250.

Yates, Gary E. "Ishmael's Assassination of Gedaliah: Echoes of the Saul-David Story in Jeremiah 40:7–41:18." *WTJ* 67 (2005) 103-12.

Yates, Gary E. "Intertextuality and the Portrayal of Jeremiah the Prophet." *BibSac* 170