

# BRIERCREST

## CO 705 Counselling Ethics Spring 2023

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Course Dates: May 1-5, 2023  
Online modular course

3 Credit Hours

### COURSE DESCRIPTION

A survey of ethical, legal, and professional issues within the counselling profession. The course will explore issues of boundaries, informed consent, confidentiality, and legal demands.

### COURSE INTEGRATION

This course is an integral part of the counselling program, taking the highest view of the need for counselling practices that affirm the dignity of the person, and the requirement of providing the best possible care in counseling. This course meets a requirement of professional associations in Canada for the practice of counselling.

### COURSE TEXTS

Murphy, Megan J. and Lorna Hecker, eds. (2016). *Ethics and Professional Issues in Couple and Family Therapy, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition*. Routledge.

Yalom, Irvin D. (1989). *Love's Executioner & Other Tales of Psychotherapy for Anyone Who's ever been on Either Side of the Couch*. Harper Collins Publishers.

Students are expected to refer to Briercrest Seminary's Format and Style Guides and Guide for Writing Research Papers, available as PDF documents here: <https://www.mybriercrest.ca/seminary/documents/>.

These texts are available in store and online at the Briercrest Bookstore: <http://briercrest.ca/bookstore>.

Students are responsible for course materials and communication on Canvas (<https://briercrest.instructure.com>); cf. <http://briercrest.ca/online/canvas>) and their myBriercrest.ca email account.

### COURSE OUTCOMES

1. The student will consider the issues involved in developing a theological and philosophical foundation for ethical decision-making, an understanding of ethical issues pertinent to the field of Marriage and Family Therapy, counselling and psychotherapy, and an understanding of legal requirements incumbent upon professional therapists.
2. The student will develop a commitment to the practice of high ethical principles and will gain a sense of strength that comes from consistent ethical practice.

3. The student will develop an ability to think systematically through the steps involved in making ethical decisions.

4. The student will gain sensitivity to the prominence of ethical issues in the work of counselling.

5. The student will gain ethical competence for working with minority groups according to the TRC proposals for working with members of Indigenous and First Nations populations.

### **COURSE OUTLINE AND CONTENT**

The following is a substantive list of topics that will be covered in the course:

- Theological and philosophical foundations for thinking ethically
- Professional Codes of Ethics
- Competence
- Confidentiality
- Personal Information Protection and Electronic Documents Act (PIPEDA)
- Dual Relationships • Duty to Report • Informed consent
- Sexual Attraction
- Professional Associations

### **ASSIGNMENTS**

Please submit all written assignments to Canvas in APA format.

#### ***Pre-Course Assignments:***

##### **1) Reading Response #1, 15% (15 pages):**

Students will read *Ethics and Professional Issues in Couple and Family Therapy* and write a thoughtful response to **each chapter**. This is not intended as a book review, though the text should be referenced throughout. Questions to be answered may include but not be limited to: what ethical issues might you find particularly difficult to navigate in therapy? How might you go about resolving these issues when they arise? How does your faith inform your understanding of ethics in counselling? What areas of your faith might conflict with the practice of counselling and how will you navigate this conflict in therapy?

**Due the first day of class, May 1, 2023.**

##### **2) Reading Response #2, 10% (5-7 pages):**

Students will read **all** of *Love's Executioner* and then respond to the introduction and 5 other chapters of their choosing. This is not intended as a book review though the text should be referenced throughout. Students will write a response to the introduction and 5 chapters of the students choosing and will identify what ethical issues they feel are present, how they would presently navigate these issues, and how their Christian ethics inform their decision making.

**Due the first day of class, May 1, 2023.**

#### ***Mid-Course Assignments:***

##### **1) Online postings, 10% (max. 250 words per post):**

At the end of each class, students will post a response in the online discussion form, reflecting on the information and activities of the day. Students will additionally post a thoughtful response to one of their cohorts' reflections.

**2) Final Exams, 25%:****Part I:**

Students will watch a movie of the professor's choice and analyze the various ethical issues present. In groups, the students will then respond to the exam questions and submit the assignment.

**Part II:**

Students will take an in-class, open book, group exam on the last day.

***Post-Course Assignments:*****1) Membership, 10%:**

Students will become members of a regulatory counselling body. Most regulatory associations will have student memberships which can be obtained. Students should try to become members of their provincial regulatory body but in some instances, this is not possible. Students will submit verification to the professor via Canvas. Some suggested associations are listed below.

**Due June 1, 2023.**

Canadian Association of Marriage and Family Therapists

<https://camft.ca/>

Canadian Counselling and Psychotherapy Association

<https://www.ccpa-accp.ca/>

Professional Association of Christian Counsellors and Psychotherapists

<https://paccp.ca/>

**2) Ethical Issue, 5% (1 page):**

Students will propose an ethical dilemma for their major paper and submit it to the professor for approval. Students will also identify 5 resources in a preliminary bibliography.

**Due May 12, 2023.**

**3) Ethical Issues Paper, 25% (10-12 pages):**

In the ethical issues paper, the student is to apply the ethical codes and moral principles as discussed in class and in the text to a specific problem in therapy. The length of the paper should be 8 – 11 pages. Any papers over 11 pages will be deducted 10% for each page over the limit. Learning to be concise is an important skill. This paper is intended to evaluate a specific ethical dilemma; it is NOT intended to provide a theoretical discourse or philosophical treatise. Students will use the CAMFT and CCPA as their standards.

The following outline is intended to guide your thoughts and to ensure a minimum degree of organization and theoretical integrity to your paper. Note that these headings are steps to process any ethical decision. Please emulate these headings in your paper.

**A. Statement of the Issues**

- 1) Include the importance of this topic from your perspective. (1)
- 2) Identify and briefly discuss the ethical dimensions of the problem according to text and class notes and whether legal consultation is appropriate. (2)

**B. Literature Review**

- 1) Identify the typical kinds of issues and problems encountered in your area of concern. (5)
- 2) Identify the moral and spiritual principles generally applied. (1)
- 3) Compare and Contrast Opinions (3)
- 4) A minimum of 3 recent and relevant journal articles should be cited. (2)

**C. Conclusion and Summary**

- 1) Evaluate and draw conclusions about the literature and the resolutions adopted by the therapist interviewed; be evaluative, not descriptive. (3)
- 2) Identify all possible courses of action with attention to their implications. (3)
- 3) Using the ethical decision-making steps listed in the text and in class, identify your preferred course of action. Argue your conclusions. (5)

**D. Comprehensive and Grammatical style, APA style, etc. (-3)**

Some examples for paper topics are:

- ♣ The role of therapist's values: Is the inherent role of therapy and mentorship to share one's values or do values not belong in the therapy process? What ethical issues are present in each of these sides?
- ♣ Dual relationships in Pastoral Counselling: Are dual relationships inherent in the healing process or should the healer have no other role in a client's life to protect the autonomy of the client?
- ♣ Faculty student dual relationships: Because faculty are in an evaluative role, they have no place knowing the personal lives of their students, vs. it is only in really knowing the student that professors can mentor effective and professional students.
- ♣ Reporting child abuse. Non-maleficence vs. maleficence.
- ♣ HIV and Tarasoff
- ♣ Internet Therapy
- ♣ Boundaries and Dual relationships

**Due June 30, 2023.**

**SEMINARY CALENDAR**

Students are expected to be aware of the policies that govern course work at Briercrest Seminary, all of which are published in the current Seminary Calendar:

<https://www.briercrestseminary.ca/academics/calendar/>.

***Attendance Policy***

In order to benefit fully from a seminary education, to be good stewards of time and finances, and to be considerate of their classmates and faculty members, students must be in class at every opportunity.

***Modular Courses***

Students are expected to attend 100 per cent of each modular for which they register. If this is impossible due to extenuating circumstances, arrangements must be made with the course professor before the first day of class. If extenuating circumstances prevent a student from attending class, a maximum of one (1) full day of class can be foregone. If additional time is missed, the student will fail the course unless they first request to withdraw from the course or move the course to an audit.

### *Online Courses*

If extenuating circumstances prevent a student from attending scheduled meeting times, then up to 20% of meeting time can be foregone. Students missing scheduled meeting times should make every effort to inform the course professor prior to any time missed. If additional time is missed, the student will fail the course unless they first request to withdraw from the course or move the course to an audit.

### *Semester-Based Courses*

All students missing more than two full weeks of a particular course from registration to the last day of classes will receive an automatic fail (0%). A student may appeal a course failure due to excessive absences. Successful appeals will be granted only in rare cases where all absences are clearly beyond the student's control. Appeals must be made through the Academic Appeal Process.

### *Course Schedules*

Classes begin at 9:00 a.m. on Monday morning and run a minimum of 30 hours through the course of the week. The schedule is determined by the course professor. Students should check the syllabus for specifics. When the syllabus does not state class times, students are responsible to check with the professor prior to making travel plans.

### *Assignment Submission*

All assignments must be submitted no later than eight weeks after the last day of class as stated in the syllabus. The correct due dates will be clearly noted in the syllabus and each faculty member will state in their syllabus how assignments should be submitted. Assignments submitted within a week after the due date will be accepted with a 10 per cent penalty. For additional information refer to the late assignment policy or the extension policy in the [academic calendar](#).

### *Return of Graded Assignments*

Professors are expected to return graded assignments within six weeks of the due date. If they fail to do so, students may submit an inquiry to the [Seminary](#). If an extension is granted, the professor is no longer obligated to meet this deadline.

### *Academic Honesty*

Students are accountable to perform each task according to principles of academic honesty. Please refer to pages 24-25 in the [academic calendar](#) for more information.

### *Academic Accommodations*

Any student with a disability, injury, or health condition who may need academic accommodations (permanent or temporary) should discuss them with the course instructor after contacting the Academic Resource Centre Coordinator in person (L234 in the Library) or by email ([ntooke@briercrest.ca](mailto:ntooke@briercrest.ca)). Documentation from a qualified practitioner will be required (i.e., medical doctor, psychologist, etc.).